



# Doing data differently



## About African Financial & Economic Data (AFED)

### Good Decisions Depend on Good Data

African Financial & Economic Data (AFED), a product of Exchange Data International (EDI), provides definitive financial and economic intelligence on all 54 African economies and their financial markets.

AFED is a comprehensive, consolidated and above all clear service providing interested parties in African countries with the detailed economic information they need to make good political, financial, strategic and investment decisions.

The information can be used to assist you in:

- Research and analytics.
- Thought leadership and opinion.
- Editorial.
- Collaboration and outreach.

AFED aggregates data primarily from local sources into one platform and provides it in a standardized format offering target markets with a direct access to the data they need. The local sources are complimented with carefully selected indicators from a few international sources such as International Monetary Fund (IMF), African Development Bank (AfDB), etc. All data is updated daily.

Apart from their African Financial & Economic database (AFED), EDI has expanded its economic data coverage to include global economic data. Currently, it has two global economic products:

- [Economic Indicator Service \(EIS\)](#)
- [Global Economic Data](#)

## About Exchange Data International (EDI)

With more than 20 years of experience, we offer comprehensive and complete securities reference and pricing data for equities, fixed income, and derivative instruments around the globe. Our customers can rely on our successful track record to efficiently deliver high-quality data sets including:

- Worldwide Corporate Actions
- Security Reference File
- Worldwide Fixed Income
- Worldwide End-of-Day Prices

Also, EDI has partnered with other specialist data providers to provide certain niche products. All their data is available under the same EDI contract.

Our professional sales, support and data/research teams deliver the lowest cost of ownership whilst at the same time being the most responsive to client requests.

As a result of our on-going commitment to providing cost-effective and innovative data solutions, while ensuring the highest standards, EDI has achieved the internationally recognized quality and security certifications ISO 9001 and ISO 27001.

Headquartered in the United Kingdom, we have staff in Australia, Canada, China, Germany, Hong Kong, India, Malaysia, Morocco, South Africa and the United States.

Our Prices Support Team is available on +44 (0) 207 269 8915, 24 hours a day, Monday to Friday and closed on Christmas and New Year's Day.



## Table of Contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| About African Financial & Economic Data (AFED)..... | 1  |
| About Exchange Data International (EDI).....        | 1  |
| Data Hub .....                                      | 3  |
| Economic Data .....                                 | 3  |
| Exchange Rates.....                                 | 3  |
| Interest Rates.....                                 | 3  |
| Calendars .....                                     | 3  |
| Data Consultancy .....                              | 4  |
| Delivery Mechanism .....                            | 4  |
| Customization.....                                  | 4  |
| Support.....  | 4  |
| EDI-AFED: Leading African Indicators .....          | 5  |
| Sample Data .....                                   | 6  |
| Data Coverage .....                                 | 9  |
| Economic Data Sources .....                         | 10 |
| Local Sources .....                                 | 10 |
| Central Banks .....                                 | 10 |
| Statistical Institutions/Bureaus .....              | 11 |
| Other Local Sources .....                           | 12 |
| Regional Sources .....                              | 12 |
| International Sources .....                         | 13 |
| Contact Information .....                           | 13 |

## Data Hub

The Data Hub allows users to query each of the available four datasets individually, produce time series analysis, extract the customised reports and easily commingle datasets.

### Economic Data

**Access +15.5 million data records for +13,500 key economic and financial data indicators.**

AFED aggregates macroeconomic data primarily from local sources into one data platform. In addition, there is also access to international and regional sources.

There are indicators published as soon as they become available and often with several sources, thus giving the client the choice of which sources to use.

The data is reported as published by the source and categorized into 13 main groups to enable quick and easy access to specific data points:

- National Accounts
- Government Finance
- Money & Banking
- Inflation, Prices & Wages
- Balance of Payments & Trade
- Total Debt: Domestic & External
- Business & Industry
- Resources & Energy
- Employment, Income & Poverty
- Politics, Government & Society
- Population & Health
- Education
- Geography & Environment

Customize and export reports based on country or topic of interest and easily compare sources. Display data visually using sophisticated charting functionality.

### Exchange Rates

Monitor daily market exchange rates and retrieve historical daily rates dating back to 1st January 1999.

### Interest Rates

Monitor key interest rates issued by African countries and easily retrieve any of the rates based on country, rate type, frequency and year.

### Calendars

Use the Events Calendar dataset to keep up-to-date with forthcoming:

- **Public Holidays**  
Indicates when banks, stock exchanges and other financial institutions are closed for business.
- **Economic Calendar**  
Provides the customer with expected and confirmed releases on local and international sources as well as release AFED publish dates. Search calendars by country or date range. Add events you are interested in to a watch list. Receive email alerts when the status of an event changes.

## Data Consultancy

In many situations, businesses often struggle to process data into actionable format and insights due to a lack of resources, time, and proper understanding. This is where we can help to interpret the data to your best advantage.

As part of our many data solutions, we can help to conduct research and gather information of any specific topic, sector, or market. We have the capability to collect, analyse, and report data that can be used for problem solving and decision-making. Not only do we gather the data in a usable format, but we can also put the results into a logical descriptive manner. Contact [Ilze Gouws](#) for an example of a short case study.

## Delivery Mechanism

The data is available via:

- The online platform
- FTP Feeds
  - *Data Hub > Economic Data*
  - *Data Hub > Key Interest Rates*
  - *Data Hub > Economic Calendar*
- API

## Customization

Take advantage of having effective and efficient solutions tailored to meet your needs. Customisation options include:

- Delivery-based solutions designed to complement your existing infrastructure.
- Content provided at the geographical or topic level.
- Feeds containing particular formats, field content and integrated client level data items.

EDI is expert in sourcing, scrubbing, and integrating customised data items with existing products and services.

## Support

AFED's support team is readily available to provide help and advice.

All queries are acknowledged within an hour of receipt and the support team aims to provide answers within 24 hours where possible.

In addition, the support team includes an IT expert who is on hand to resolve complicated technical issues.

AFED's support team is located at its London office. The support team is available 24 hours a day, Monday to Friday except Christmas and New Year's Day when we are closed.

## EDI-AFED: Leading African Indicators

Data is an indispensable tool for policymakers to perform macroeconomic surveillance, and for analysts or fund managers to detect headwinds facing industries or firms while spotting valuable opportunities for their clients. The amount of data, however, can sometimes be overwhelming and we have identified a vital set of African Leading Indicators to make it easier for you to analyse. This is published on a weekly basis to always keep you updated of the most important current African economic indicators that can be used for business and investment decision making.

We release the data each Monday morning and it will include all the releases of the previous week. The Excel-format release will not only include the values for the current and previous period, but also the point difference, % changes, direction of travel, forecast (where available) as well as the source. Our emphasis fall on local sources (country specific Central banks, Statistical bureaus, and Ministries of Finance) and we add international and/or multilateral sources where no data is available from local sources.

### Our list of Leading African Indicators include:

*(Note that the list will be revised from time to time, depending on demand of our clients)*

- Real GDP (y-o-y)
- Nominal GDP (USD)
- Household consumption/GDP
- Consumer Inflation (%)
- Current Account Balance/GDP
- Merchandise Trade Balance/GDP
- Government budget/GDP
- Government debt/GDP
- Total debt/GDP
- Total External Debt/ GDP
- FDI/GDP
- Unemployment rate (% of labour force)
- Population/GDP
- Business & Consumer Confidence
- Retail Sales
- Main Export Commodity (for each country)
- Key Production Product (for each country)
- Interest Rates

If you however also need historical data further back in time or more indicators to help you better understand where an economy is headed, you can always dig into our complete AFED database with thousands of indicators, categorized into 13 main groups.

For more information on [Leading African Indicators](#) or our [AFED Database](#), please contact:

**IIZE GOWWS**, Head of Economic Data & Sales

Cell: +27 (0) 82 782 3750

Email: [i.gouws@exchange-data.com](mailto:i.gouws@exchange-data.com)

**African Financial Indicators (AFED) is a product of Exchange Data International (EDI)**

## Sample Data

## EDI-AFED: Leading African Indicators released during the week of 22-28 March 2021

| Country       | Indicator Description                 | Publication Release date | Value date | Value* | Previous Value | Change (points) | % Change | Direction of travel | 2021 Forecast | Sources   |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|---------------|---|
|               |                                       |                          |            |        |                |                 |          |                     |               |   |
| Congo (DRC)   | Nominal GDP (USD)                     | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | 2020       | 49.59  | 50.4           | -0.81           | 51.21    | ↓                   | -             | Central Bank of Congo (DRC)                                 |
| Congo (DRC)   | Inflation (%) MoM                     | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | Jan-2021   | 0.63   | 0.69           | -0.06           | 0.75     | ↓                   | -             | Central Bank of Congo (DRC)                                 |
| Congo (DRC)   | Inflation (%) YoY                     | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | Jan-2021   | 20.41  | 20.67          | -0.27           | 20.94    | ↓                   | -             | Central Bank of Congo (DRC)                                 |
| Congo (DRC)   | Real GDP (%) YoY                      | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | 2020       | 0.77   | 4.38           | -3.61           | n/a      | ↓                   | 7.14          | Central Bank of Congo (DRC)                                 |
| Ghana         | Current Account Balance/GDP           | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | 2020       | -3.2   | -2.8           | -0.40           | -2.40    | ↓                   | -             | Bank of Ghana   |
| Ghana         | Government debt/GDP                   | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | Dec-2020   | 76.10  | 74.90          | 1.20            | 73.70    | ↑                   | -             | Bank of Ghana   |
| Ivory Coast   | Inflation (%) MoM                     | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 1.30   | 0.20           | 1.10            | -0.90    | ↑                   | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Ivory coast)              |
| Ivory Coast   | Inflation (%) YoY                     | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 3.20   | 2.30           | 0.90            | 1.40     | ↑                   | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Ivory coast)              |
| Morocco       | Real GDP (% y-o-y)                    | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | 2020       | -7.00  | 2.50           | -9.50           | n/a      | ↓                   | 4.60          | High Commission for Planning (Morocco)                      |
| Morocco       | Unemployment rate (% of labour force) | Mon, 22 Mar 21           | 2020       | 11.90  | 9.20           | 2.70            | 6.50     | ↑                   | -             | High Commission for Planning (Morocco)                      |
| Guinea-Bissau | Inflation (%) MoM                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | -0.05  | -0.33          | 0.28            | -0.61    | ↑                   | -             | National Institute of Statistics and Census (Guinea Bissau) |
| Guinea-Bissau | Inflation (%) YoY                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 1.48   | 1.67           | -0.19           | 1.86     | ↓                   | -             | National Institute of Statistics and Census (Guinea Bissau) |
| Mauritania    | Inflation (%) MoM                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.40   | 0.40           | 0.00            | 0.40     | →                   | -             | National Office Of Statistics (Mauritania)                  |
| Mauritania    | Inflation (%) YoY                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 2.40   | 2.20           | 0.20            | 2.00     | ↑                   | -             | National Office Of Statistics (Mauritania)                  |
| Morocco       | Inflation (%) MoM                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.10   | 0.10           | 0.00            | 0.10     | →                   | -             | High Commission for Planning (Morocco)                      |
| Morocco       | Inflation (%) YoY                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.30   | 0.00           | 0.30            | -0.30    | ↑                   | -             | High Commission for Planning (Morocco)                      |
| Niger         | Inflation (%) MoM                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 1.20   | 1.00           | 0.20            | 0.80     | ↑                   | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Niger)                    |
| Niger         | Inflation (%) YoY                     | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 4.70   | 3.70           | 1.00            | 2.70     | ↑                   | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Niger)                    |



## EDI-AFED: Leading African Indicators released during the week of 22-28 March 2021

| Country               | Indicator Description                | Publication Release date | Value date | Value*   | Previous Value | Change (points) | % Change | Direction of travel                      | 2021 Forecast | Sources  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--|----------------|-----------------|----------|--|---------------|--|
|                       |                                      |                          |            | * Value: Black > Actual;<br>Blue > Estimate/Projection |                |                 |          | Green = Favourable<br>Red - Unfavourable |               |  |
| Sierra Leone          | <i>Total External Debt/GDP</i>       | Tue, 23 Mar 21           | 2020       | 45.80  | 44.10          | 1.70            | 42.40    | ↑  | 48.20         | International Monetary Fund, IMF                             |
| Angola                | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 2.07   | 1.50           | 0.57            | 0.93     | ↑  | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Angola)                    |
| Angola                | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 24.85  | 24.41          | 0.44            | 23.97    | ↑  | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Angola)                    |
| Djibouti              | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Jan-2021   | 0.20   | 0.10           | 0.10            | 0.00     | ↑  | -             | Directorate of Statistics and Demographic Studies (Djibouti) |
| Djibouti              | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Jan-2021   | 0.40   | 0.30           | 0.10            | 0.20     | ↑  | -             | Directorate of Statistics and Demographic Studies (Djibouti) |
| Guinea                | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 1.20   | 2.20           | -1.00           | 3.20     | ↓  | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Guinea)                    |
| Guinea                | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 12.60  | 12.60          | 0.00            | 12.60    | →  | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Guinea)                    |
| Lesotho               | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.40   | 0.30           | 0.10            | 0.20     | ↑  | -             | Lesotho Bureau of Statistics                                 |
| Lesotho               | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 5.60   | 5.40           | 0.20            | 5.20     | ↑  | -             | Central Bank of Lesotho                                      |
| Lesotho               | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 5.60   | 5.40           | 0.20            | 5.20     | ↑  | -             | Lesotho Bureau of Statistics                                 |
| Rwanda                | <i>Real GDP (%) YoY</i>              | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | 2020 Q4    | -0.60  | -3.60          | 3.00            | n/a      | ↑  | -             | National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda                   |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.46   | -0.23          | 0.69            | -0.92    | ↑  | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Sao Tome and Principe)     |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 8.30   | 8.20           | 0.10            | 8.10     | ↑  | -             | National Institute of Statistics (Sao Tome and Principe)     |
| South Africa          | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.70   | 0.30           | 0.40            | -0.10    | ↑  | -             | Statistics South Africa                                      |
| South Africa          | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>             | Wed, 24 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 2.90   | 3.20           | -0.30           | 3.50     | ↓  | -             | Statistics South Africa                                      |
| Egypt                 | <i>Current Account Balance/GDP</i>   | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020 Q3    | -0.80  | -1.10          | 0.30            | -1.40    | ↑  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |
| Egypt                 | <i>Real GDP (%) YoY</i>              | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020       | 3.60   | 5.60           | -2.00           | n/a      | ↓  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |
| Egypt                 | <i>Merchandise Trade Balance/GDP</i> | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020 Q3    | -2.30  | -2.30          | 0.00            | -2.30    | →  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |
| Egypt                 | <i>Government budget/GDP</i>         | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020       | -7.90  | -8.20          | 0.30            | -8.50    | ↓  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |
| Egypt                 | <i>Total External Debt to GDP</i>    | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020 Q3    | 33.90  | 34.10          | -0.20           | 34.30    | ↓  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |



## EDI-AFED: Leading African Indicators released during the week of 22-28 March 2021

| Country  | Indicator Description                        | Publication Release date | Value date   | Value* | Previous Value | Change (points) | % Change | Direction of travel                      | 2021 Forecast | Sources  |
|----------|--|--------------------------|--|--------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--|---------------|--|
|          |  |                          | * Value: Black > Actual;<br>Blue > Estimate/Projection |        |                |                 |          | Green = Favourable<br>Red - Unfavourable |               |  |
| Egypt    | <i>Unemployment rate (% of labour force)</i> | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2019   | 7.90   | 9.90           | -2.00           | 11.90    | ↓  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |
| Egypt    | <i>FDI/GDP</i>                               | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020 Q3  | 0.40   | 0.40           | 0.00            | 0.40     | →  | -             | Central Bank of Egypt  |
| Gabon    | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>                     | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | Jan-2021   | -0.10  | 0.00           | -0.10           | 0.10     | ↓  | -             | General Directorate for Statistics (Gabon)                   |
| Gabon    | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>                     | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | Jan-2021   | 1.90   | 2.00           | -0.10           | 2.10     | ↓  | -             | General Directorate for Statistics (Gabon)                   |
| Morocco  | <i>Current Account Balance/GDP</i>           | Thu, 25 Mar 21           | 2020   | -1.8   | -4.1           | 2.30            | -6.40    | ↑  | -4.50         | Central Bank of Morocco                                      |
| Chad     | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>                     | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | 0.00   | -1.20          | 1.20            | -2.40    | ↑  | -             | National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (Chad) |
| Chad     | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>                     | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | Feb-2021   | -2.40  | 1.60           | -4.00           | 5.60     | ↓  | -             | National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (Chad) |
| Zambia   | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>                     | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | Mar-2021   | 1.70   | 2.50           | -0.80           | 3.30     | ↓  | -             | Central Statistical Office (Zambia)                          |
| Zambia   | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>                     | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | Mar-2021   | 22.80  | 22.20          | 0.60            | 21.60    | ↑  | -             | Central Statistical Office (Zambia)                          |
| Zambia   | <i>Real GDP (%) YoY</i>                      | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | 2020 Q4  | -2.70  | -3.10          | 0.40            | n/a      | ↑  | -             | Central Statistical Office (Zambia)                          |
| Zimbabwe | <i>Inflation (%) MoM</i>                     | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | Mar-2021   | 2.26   | 3.45           | -1.20           | 4.65     | ↓  | -             | Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe                                     |
| Zimbabwe | <i>Inflation (%) YoY</i>                     | Fri, 26 Mar 21           | Mar-2021   | 240.55 | 321.59         | -81.04          | 402.64   | ↓  | -             | Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe                                     |

## Data Coverage

| Country                    | Economic Data | Exchange Rates | Calendars       |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                            |               |                | Public Holidays |
| Algeria                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Angola                     | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Benin                      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Botswana                   | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Burkina Faso               | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Burundi                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Cameroon                   | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Cape Verde                 | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Central African Republic   | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Chad                       | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Comoros                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Congo, Democratic Republic | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Congo, Republic            | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Djibouti                   | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Egypt                      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Equatorial Guinea          | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Eritrea                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Ethiopia                   | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Gabon                      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Gambia, The                | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Ghana                      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Guinea                     | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Malawi                     | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Mali                       | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Mauritania                 | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Mauritius                  | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Morocco                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Mozambique                 | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Namibia                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Niger                      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Nigeria                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Rwanda                     | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Sao Tome and Principe      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Senegal                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Seychelles                 | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Sierra Leone               | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Somalia                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| South Africa               | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| South Sudan                | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Sudan                      | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Swaziland                  | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Tanzania                   | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Togo                       | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Tunisia                    | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Uganda                     | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |
| Zambia                     | ✓             | ✓              | ✓               |

## Economic Data Sources

### Local Sources

#### Central Banks

| Country                    | Central Bank Official Name                  | Coverage Start Date |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Algeria                    | Bank of Algeria                             | 31-Dec-88           |
| Angola                     | National Bank of Angola                     | 31-Dec-90           |
| Benin                      | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-60           |
| Botswana                   | Bank of Botswana                            | 31-Dec-99           |
| Burkina Faso               | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-60           |
| Burundi                    | Bank of The Republic of Burundi             | 31-Dec-88           |
| Cameroon                   | Bank of Central African States (BEAC)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| Cape Verde                 | Bank of Cape Verde                          | 31-Dec-85           |
| Central African Republic   | Bank of Central African States (BEAC)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| Chad                       | Bank of Central African States (BEAC)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| Comoros                    | Central Bank of the Comoros                 | 31-Dec-96           |
| Congo, Democratic Republic | Central Bank of Congo (Democratic Republic) | 31-Dec-88           |
| Congo, Republic            | Bank of Central African States (BEAC)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| Djibouti                   | Central Bank of Djibouti                    | 31-Dec-95           |
| Egypt                      | Central Bank of Egypt                       | 30-Jun-92           |
| Equatorial Guinea          | Bank of Central African States (BEAC)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| eSwatini (Swaziland)       | Central Bank of Eswatini                    | 31-Mar-90           |
| Ethiopia                   | National Bank of Ethiopia                   | 30-Jun-80           |
| Gabon                      | Bank of Central African States (BEAC)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| Gambia, The                | Central Bank of the Gambia                  | 31-Jan-92           |
| Ghana                      | Bank of Ghana                               | 31-Dec-90           |
| Guinea                     | Central Bank of the Republic of Guinea      | 31-Dec-86           |
| Guinea-Bissau              | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-70           |
| Ivory Coast                | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-60           |
| Kenya                      | Central Bank of Kenya                       | 31-Dec-88           |
| Lesotho                    | Central Bank of Lesotho                     | 31-Mar-82           |
| Liberia                    | Central Bank of Liberia                     | 31-May-98           |
| Libya                      | Central Bank of Libya                       | 31-Dec-90           |
| Madagascar                 | Central Bank of Madagascar                  | 31-Dec-92           |
| Malawi                     | Reserve Bank of Malawi                      | 31-Jan-75           |
| Mali                       | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-60           |
| Mauritania                 | Central Bank of Mauritania                  | 31-Dec-88           |
| Mauritius                  | Bank of Mauritius                           | 31-Dec-79           |
| Morocco                    | Central Bank of Morocco                     | 31-Jan-85           |
| Mozambique                 | Bank of Mozambique                          | 31-Dec-80           |
| Namibia                    | Bank of Namibia                             | 31-Dec-88           |
| Niger                      | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-60           |
| Nigeria                    | Central Bank of Nigeria                     | 31-Jan-60           |
| Rwanda                     | National Bank of Rwanda                     | 31-Jan-90           |
| Sao Tome & Principe        | Central Bank of Sao Tome and Principe       | 31-Dec-97           |
| Senegal                    | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO  | 31-Dec-60           |

| Country      | Central Bank Official Name                 | Coverage Start Date |
|--------------|--|---------------------|
| Seychelles   | Central Bank of Seychelles                 | 31-Dec-94           |
| Sierra Leone | Bank of Sierra Leone                       | 31-Dec-89           |
| South Africa | South African Reserve Bank                 | 31-Dec-17           |
| South Sudan  | Central Bank of South Sudan                | 31-Dec-10           |
| Sudan        | Bank of Sudan                              | 31-Mar-90           |
| Tanzania     | Bank of Tanzania                           | 31-Dec-88           |
| Togo         | Central Bank of West African States, BCEAO | 31-Dec-60           |
| Tunisia      | Central Bank of Tunisia                    | 31-Dec-70           |
| Uganda       | Bank of Uganda                             | 31-Dec-11           |
| Zambia       | Bank of Zambia                             | 31-Dec-92           |
| Zimbabwe     | Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe                   | 31-Dec-88           |

### Statistical Institutions/Bureaus

| Country                    | Statistical Bureau Official Name                                      | Coverage Start Date |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Algeria                    | National Office of Statistics (Algeria)                               | 31-Dec-69           |
| Angola                     | National Institute of Statistics (Angola)                             | 31-Dec-02           |
| Benin                      | National Institute of Statistics and Economic Analysis (Benin)        | 31-Dec-88           |
| Botswana                   | Central Statistics Office   | 31-Dec-79           |
| Burkina Faso               | National Institute of Statistics and Demography (Burkina Faso)        | 31-Dec-88           |
| Burundi                    | Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies of Burundi               | 31-Jan-80           |
| Cameroon                   | National Institute of Statistics (Cameroon)                           | 31-Dec-76           |
| Cape Verde                 | National Institute of Statistics (Cape Verde)                         | 31-Dec-88           |
| Chad                       | National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (Chad)          | 31-Jan-06           |
| Comoros                    | National Directorate of Statistics (Comoros)                          | 31-Dec-07           |
| Congo, Democratic Republic | National Institut of Statistics (Congo, Democratic Republic)          | 31-Dec-95           |
| Congo, Republic            | National Centre of Statistics and Economic Studies (Rep. Congo)       | 31-Dec-99           |
| Djibouti                   | Directorate of Statistics and Demographic Studies (Djibouti)          | 31-Dec-98           |
| Egypt                      | Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics, CAPMAS (Egypt) | 31-Dec-86           |
| Equatorial Guinea          | National Institute of Statistics of Equatorial Guinea                 | 31-Dec-94           |
| eSwatini (Swaziland)       | Central Statistical Office (Swaziland)                                | 31-Dec-00           |
| Ethiopia                   | Central Statistical Agency (Ethiopia)                                 | 30-Jun-98           |
| Gabon                      | General Directorate for Statistics (Gabon)                            | 31-Dec-04           |
| Gambia, The                | Statistical Bureau of the Gambia                                      | 31-Dec-93           |
| Ghana                      | Ghana Statistical Service   | 31-Jan-70           |
| Guinea                     | National Institute of Statistics (Guinea)                             | 31-Dec-83           |
| Guinea-Bissau              | National Institute of Statistics and Census (Guinea Bissau)           | 31-Dec-03           |
| Ivory Coast                | National Institute of Statistics (Ivory coast)                        | 31-Dec-94           |
| Kenya                      | National Bureau of Statistics   | 31-Dec-48           |
| Lesotho                    | Lesotho Bureau of Statistics  | 31-Dec-88           |
| Liberia                    | Liberia Institute of Statistics & Geo-Information Services            | 31-Dec-05           |
| Libya                      | Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya                                 | 31-Dec-88           |
| Madagascar                 | National Institute of Statistics (Madagascar)                         | 31-Dec-88           |
| Malawi                     | National Statistics Office (Malawi)                                   | 31-Dec-86           |
| Mali                       | National Institute of Statistics (Mali)                               | 31-Dec-93           |

| Country             | Statistical Bureau Official Name                               | Coverage Start Date |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| Mauritania          | National Office Of Statistics (Mauritania)                     | 31-Mar-93           |
| Mauritius           | Statistics Mauritius   | 31-Dec-21           |
| Morocco             | High Commission for Planning (Morocco)                         | 31-Dec-80           |
| Mozambique          | National Institute of Statistics (Mozambique)                  | 31-Dec-88           |
| Namibia             | Namibia Statistics Agency                                      | 31-Jan-88           |
| Niger               | National Institute of Statistics (Niger)                       | 31-Jan-88           |
| Nigeria             | National Bureau of Statistics of Nigeria                       | 31-Dec-81           |
| Rwanda              | National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda                     | 31-Dec-92           |
| Sao Tome & Principe | National Institute of Statistics (Sao Tome and Principe)       | 31-Dec-91           |
| Senegal             | National Agency For Statistics And Demography (Senegal)        | 31-Dec-88           |
| Seychelles          | National Bureau of Statistics (Seychelles)                     | 31-Dec-70           |
| Sierra Leone        | Statistics Sierra Leone  | 31-Dec-01           |
| South Africa        | Statistics South Africa  | 31-Dec-47           |
| South Sudan         | National Bureau of Statistics (South Sudan)                    | 31-Dec-03           |
| Sudan               | Sudan Central Bureau of Statistics                             | 31-Dec-60           |
| Tanzania            | National Bureau of Statistics (Tanzania)                       | 31-Dec-67           |
| Togo                | Directorate General of Statistics and National Accounts (Togo) | 31-Dec-90           |
| Tunisia             | National Institute of Statistics (Tunisia)                     | 31-Dec-60           |
| Uganda              | Uganda Bureau of Statistics                                    | 31-Dec-11           |
| Zambia              | Central Statistical Office (Zambia)                            | 31-Dec-60           |
| Zimbabwe            | Zimbabwe National Statistics Agency                            | 31-Dec-92           |

### Other Local Sources

| Country      | Other Local Sources  | Coverage Start Date |
|--------------|--|---------------------|
| Angola       | Ministry of Finance (Angola)                                       | 31-Dec-03           |
| Gabon        | Ministry of Economics and Forecasting (Gabon)                      | 31-Dec-88           |
| Namibia      | Ministry of Finance (Namibia)                                      | 01-Apr-06           |
| Rwanda       | Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (Rwanda)                 | 31-Dec-90           |
| Sierra Leone | Ministry Of Finance (Sierra Leone)                                 | 31-Dec-03           |
| Somalia      | Ministry of Planning Investment and Economic Development (Somalia) | 31-Dec-02           |
| South Africa | South African Revenue Service                                      | 31-Jan-04           |
| Togo         | Ministry of Economy and Finance (Togo)                             | 31-Dec-04           |
| Zambia       | Ministry of Finance (Zambia)                                       | 31-Dec-14           |

### Regional Sources

| Regional Source Name                         | Coverage Start Date |
|--|---------------------|
| Southern African Development Community, SADC | 31-Dec-2000         |

## International Sources

| Source Name  | Coverage Start Date |
|--|---------------------|
| African Development Bank, AfDB   | 31-Dec-60           |
| African Development Bank, AfDB: African Economic Outlook                 | 30-Jun-80           |
| African Export-Import Bank, AFREXIMBANK                                  | 31-Dec-94           |
| Bertelsmann Foundation   | 31-Dec-03           |
| British Petroleum, BP  | 31-Dec-65           |
| Center for Systemic Peace  | 31-Dec-95           |
| Food and Agriculture Organization, FAO                                   | 31-Dec-61           |
| Fund For Peace   | 31-Dec-05           |
| Heritage Foundation  | 31-Dec-95           |
| Institute for Economics and Peace, IEP                                   | 31-Dec-02           |
| International Labour Organization, ILO                                   | 31-Dec-69           |
| International Monetary Fund, IMF   | 31-Jan-80           |
| International Monetary Fund, IMF: World Economic Outlook                 | 31-Mar-80           |
| International Telecommunications Union, ITU                              | 31-Dec-00           |
| Mo Ibrahim Foundation  | 31-Dec-00           |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD             | 31-Dec-60           |
| Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries, OPEC                  | 31-Dec-60           |
| Property Rights Alliance, PRA  | 31-Dec-07           |
| Transparency International, TI   | 31-Dec-95           |
| United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, UNCTAD               | 31-Dec-48           |
| United Nations Development Programme                                     | 31-Dec-90           |
| United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, UNESCO | 31-Dec-70           |
| United Nations Population Division                                       | 31-Dec-50           |
| World Bank   | 31-Dec-60           |
| World Economic Forum, WEF  | 31-Dec-97           |
| Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy                             | 31-Dec-00           |

## Contact Information

### Jonathan Bloch

Chief Executive Officer

**Cell:** +44 7785 550 043

**Email:** j.bloch@exchange-data.com

### Ilze Gouws

Head of Economic Data & Sales

**Cell:** +27 (0) 82 782 3750

**Email:** i.gouws@exchange-data.com